

TGF-

- SMActin

— —

Change of -SMActin Expression Induced by the Antibody for TGF- in Fibroblast NIH3T3 Culture

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Key Words : Wound healing, Wound contracture, Myofibroblast, TGF-beta, Smooth muscle ac

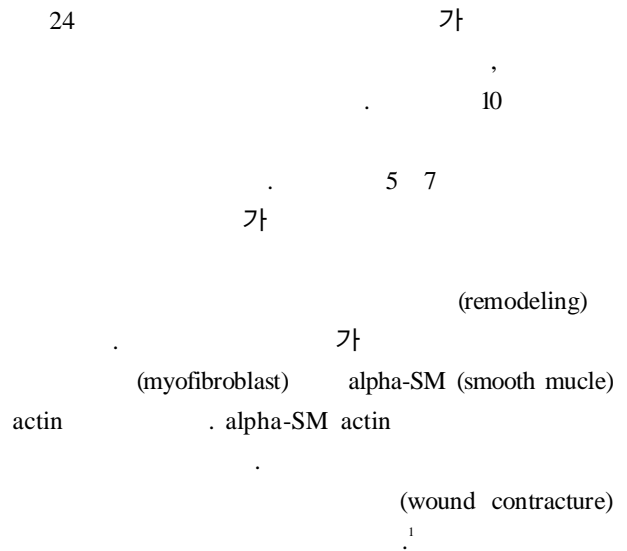
- The basic research for the inhibition of wound contracture -

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Purpose : The purpose of this experiment is to measure the expression of TGF-beta and alpha-SMActin (smooth muscle actin) from fibroblast culture by the duration of culture days and to analyze the inhibition of alpha-SMActin expression in fibroblast by the antibodies for TGF-beta. Methods : The levels of alpha-SMActin from the protein of NIH3T3 cell cultures with TGF-beta 1 containing medium (10 ng/ml) and with the antibody (for TGF-beta) medium (1 or 2 ug/ml) were determined by SDS PAGE for cell lysate protein, Western blot with ECL autoradiograph immunoblotting.

Results : In NIH3T3 culture, the expression of alpha-SMActin increased at culture days 4, 5, 6. TGF-beta was expressed from 2nd day of culture and increased by day 6. The addition of TGF-beta (10 ng/ml) did not increase the expression of alpha-SMActin. But alpha-SMActin expression decreased in the presence of anti-TGF-beta antibody. The decrease of expression was proportional to the concentration of antibody and duration of exposure to the antibody. Conclusions : Endogenous TGF-beta produced by fibroblast cultures is sufficient to express the alpha-SMActin in myofibroblast. There was no additive expression of alpha-SMActin with exogenous TGF-beta 1. The antibody for TGF-beta inhibits the production of the alpha-SMActin and may prevent the wound contracture.



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TGF-beta가 (autocrine), (paracrine) TGF-beta

TGF-beta TGF-beta 가

1) actin-myosin

NIH3T3 (ATCC) Dulbecco's modified Eagle's 10% , L- , 100 unit/ml, 100 µg/ml 가 37°C, 7% CO<sub>2</sub>, 25 cm<sup>2</sup> T 5 × 100,000 confluent

2) TGF-beta Monoclonal anti-TGF-beta 1, 2, 3 (mouse IgG 1; Genzyme, MA) alpha-SM actin Monoclonal anti-alpha SM Actin (mouse IgG2a isotype; Sigma, MO) 가 TGF-beta 1 (recombinants) Sigma

2) TGF-beta 1 가 TGF-beta 가 (Table 1): 1 1 7 2 24 가 TGF-beta 1 10 ng/ml of medium 3

**Table 1.** The groups of the samples of NIH3T3 cell lines by treatment in culture media

Groups	Sample number	Culture days	Treatment on the media
1	13	4th day	Complete medium only
	17	5th day	Complete medium only
	21	6th day	Complete medium only
2	14	4th day	+ TGF- 1 10 ng/ml of medium
	18	5th day	+ TGF- 1 10 ng/ml of medium
	22	6th day	+ TGF- 1 10 ng/ml of medium
3	15	4th day	+ anti TGF- Ab 1 µg/ml of medium
	19	5th day	+ anti TGF- Ab 1 µg/ml of medium
	23	6th day	+ anti TGF- Ab 1 µg/ml of medium
4	16	4th day	+ anti TGF- Ab 2 µg/ml of medium
	20	5th day	+ anti TGF- Ab 2 µg/ml of medium
	24	6th day	+ anti TGF- Ab 2 µg/ml of medium

4 beta 가 24 TGF- wrap . Transfer membrane 가

가 TGF-beta 1 TGF-beta

1 2 µg/ml of medium ( 3 , 4 ).

(2) : well 500 µl

ice-cold PBS 2 well

cell scraper 50 ml cell lysate 7 µg TBS

3,000 rpm 5 well Zeta-Probe mem- brane

pellet . 100 µg/ml PMSF, 1 µg/ml blocking buffer

aprotinin, 20 µg/ml leupeptin, 1 mM EDTA, 1% SDS, alpha-SM actin blocking buffer

1% DTT, 1% NP-40, 1% sodium deoxycholate 가 TBS

10 mM Tris HCl, pH 7.5 pellet 1 : 500

cell lysate . Cell lysate 3,000 rpm 15 Western

Bradford 3

(3) SDS PAGE: Laemmli sample buffer (62.5 mM Tris-HCl, pH 6.8, 25% glycerol, 2% SDS, 0.01% bromophenol, 5% -mercaptoethanol)

70 heat block 5 SDS PAGE . Readygel, 7.5% Tris-HCL Gel (Bio-Rad catalog no. 161 1100, 0.75 mm ) Mini-gel vertical gel unit (Bio-rad Mini-Protean II)

125 volts 100

(4) Western Enhanced Chemiluminescence: SDS PAGE 가 gel transfer buffer (18.2 g Tris base + 86.5 g glycine / 4 liter dH2O) 30 . Transfer membrane (positively charged nylon; Bio-Rda Zetabind) 가 transfer buffer 15 . transfer unit 30 volts transfer . transfer membrane blocking buffer (6% w/v casein in TTBS) . TGF-beta 1, 2, 3 TGF-beta , alpha-SM actin . Transfer membrane 가 blocking buffer (1 : 500) TBS 15 . (rabbit anti-mouse IgG conjugated HRPO, Nordic IL) 가 (1 : 1000) blocking buffer TBS 15 . Enhanced Chemiluminescence (Amershan, UK)

(5) (Immunoslot blot): 9 × 12 cm Zeta-Probe membrane (Biorad, SF) Bio-Dot-Apparatus

well 500 µl

well

cell lysate 7 µg TBS

well Zeta-Probe mem- brane

blocking buffer

alpha-SM actin blocking buffer

1 : 500 TBS

15

Western 3

1) NIH3T3 alpha-SM actin

2

7

SDS-PAGE alpha-SM actin

. 110 kDa alpha-SM actin

가 가 . Western blot

4, 5, 6 가 (Fig. 1).

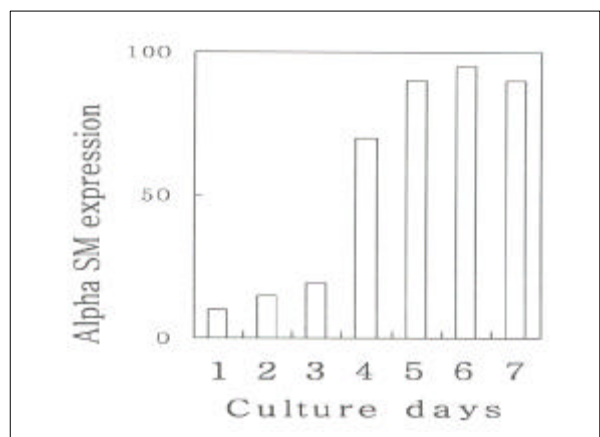


Fig. 1. The expression of alpha-smooth muscle actin in the NIH3T3 fibroblast cell lines by culture days was measured by SDS PAGE and Western blot. The 110 kd protein (alpha SM actin) increased at the culture days of 4, 5, 6 and 7.

2) 섬유아세포 NIH3T3 세포주에서의 TGF-beta 단백질 표현

항TGF-beta 1, 2, 3 항체로서 섬유아세포주에서의 생성되는 TGF-beta 단백표현을 세포단백에서 측정하고 결과 제 2일부터 발현하여 제 6일까지 증가하며 제 7일에 TGF-beta 발현이 최고조임을 관찰하였다(Fig. 2).

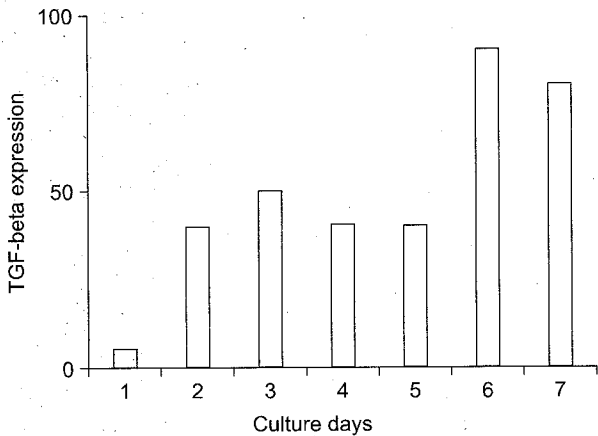


Fig. 2. The expression of transforming growth factor-beta in the NIH3T3 fibroblast cell lines by culture days was measured by SDS PAGE and Western blot. The 220 kd protein (TGF-beta) increased at the culture 2nd day and peaked at the 6th day.

3) TGF-beta 1의 배지첨가에 의한 섬유아세포에서의 alpha-SM actin의 표현의 변화

섬유아세포 배양 도중 배양배지에 외부에서의 TGF-beta 1을 첨가하여 계속 배양하여 섬유아세포에서의 alpha-SM actin의 표현이 증가할 것을 기대하였지만 대조군에 비하여 유의한 증가가 없었다(Fig. 3과 Fig. 4, 제 1군 vs. 제 2군). 면역블롯의 결과로 보아 외부에서 투여하는 TGF-beta 1의 10 ng/ml of medium의 농도로는 alpha-SM actin의 표현을 증가시키지 못하거나 자가분비하는 TGF-beta만으로도 충분한 자극이 되었음을 의미한다고 할 수 있다.

4) TGF-beta 1, 2, 3에 대한 항TGF-beta 항체의 배지첨가에 의한 섬유아세포에서의 alpha-SM actin의 표현의 억제 효과

섬유아세포 배양 도중에 항TGF-beta 항체를 첨가한 배양배지로서 계속 배양한 결과 대조군에 비하여 섬유아세포에서의 alpha-SM actin의 표현이 감소됨을 면역블롯에서 확인하였다(제 1군 vs. 제 3군). 특히 제 6일에서는 대조군에 비하여 의미있게 감소하였다 (sample 21 vs. sample 24=90±5 vs. 50±7, p<0.05). 이

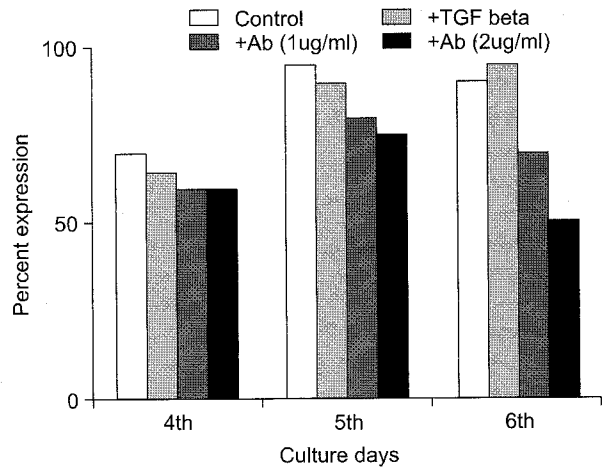


Fig. 4. The representation of alpha-smooth muscle actin expression in the NIH3T3 fibroblast cell lines was plotted by the treatment of transforming growth factor-beta 1 and the antibodies for the transforming growth factor-beta. Each expression is represented by a single bar and all expression from the same days are grouped together. The addition of TGF-beta 1(10 ng/ml of culture medium) did not increase the alpha-SM expression. Anti-TGF-beta antibody significantly decreased alpha-SM actin expression (p<0.05 at the 6th day), which was proportional to the concentration of the antibody and to the duration of exposure to the antibody.

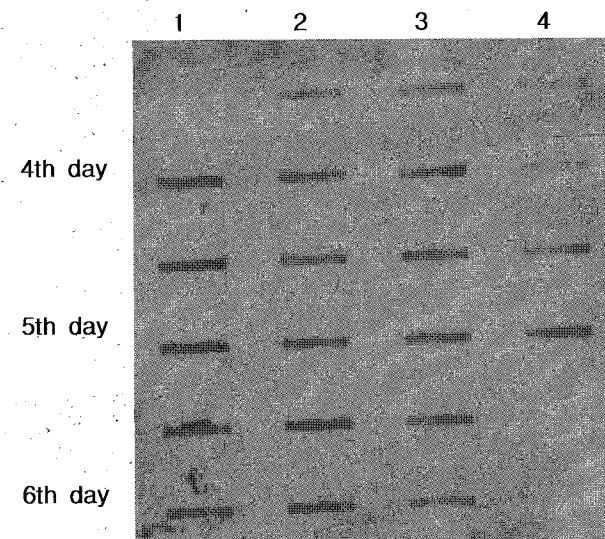


Fig. 3. The expression of alpha-SM actin in NIH3T3 cell lysate, which was derived by cell cultures, was analyzed by immunoblot. Lane 1 control (group 1), Lane 2 TGF-beta 1 treated (group 2), Lanes 3 and 4 anti-TGF-beta antibody treated (group 3 and 4).

TGF-beta 2  $\mu$ g/ml of medium (Fig. 3 vs. 4).  
 TGF-beta 1  $\mu$ g/ml of medium (Fig. 3 vs. 4).  
 alpha-SM actin

TGF-beta (chemo-tactic)

IL-1

TGF-beta 가 TGF-beta가

가

①

가

TGF-beta

, ②

가

SM actin

alpha-AKR-2B

TGF-beta 1

SM actin

smooth muscle

TGF-beta

alpha-SM actin

alpha-actin mRNA

⑧

SM actin

가

가

TGF-beta

alpha-

SM actin

TGF-beta 1

가

alpha-

SM actin

가

alpha-SM actin

SM actin

가

가

TGF-

④

alpha-SM actin

beta 1

가

가

TGF-

TGF-beta

beta 1

가

가

⑨

TGF-beta

TGF-beta가

TGF-beta

가

TGF-beta가 가

7

alpha-SM actin

가

TGF-beta

가

alpha-

가

TGF-beta

alpha-

SM actin

actin

alpha-

SM actin

TGF-beta 1

가

actin microfilament

TGF-beta 2

pilot

dense body

( ). TGF-beta 1

nexus

actin

fibro-

TGF-beta 2

가 TGF-

actin bundle

beta 3

. TGF-beta

3

(human umbilical cord)

. TGF-beta 1

fibronectin

Gap-junction

가

2

actin

(serine, thiol, metaloproteinase)

(PAI, TIMP)

microfilament가

integrin

matrix

가  
 가  
 가  
 가  
 Trocinate thiphenamil HCl  
 alpha-SM TGF-beta upstream  
 TGF- -SM actin  
 TGF- NIH3T3  
 TGF-um TGF- 1 10 ng/ml of medi-  
 -SM actin 가  
 TGF- 가 , -SM actin 가  
 가 가 TGF-  
 -SM actin TGF- -SM actin  
 TGF- TGF-  
 가 TGF-  
 TGF- RNA  
 가 가

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