

Surgical Treatment for Diverticular Disease of the Colon

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Purpose: To evaluate clinical features of patie underwent surgical treatment for diverticular disea colon.

Methods: We retrospectively reviewed the hospita cords of 27 patients who were surgically treated for ticular disease of colon at the Seoul National U Hospital from July 1993 to September 1999. We also c pared our data with that of previous study of 24 pa surgically treated for the same disease from Mrch to June 1993.

Results: Although the changes in the distribution of sex are not remarkable, increnent of total number o side colonic diverticular disease was noted (from among 24 cases in previous study to 11 cases among cases in this study). In contrast to all of right ticulitis were classified to stage I or II, half of eases were advanced to stage III or IV by Hinchey's s classification. Patients with right side divertic were treated with surgical resection of diseased col low postoperative morbidity. On the other hand, pat with left side diverticular disease were treated wit of surgical modalities from drainage alone to stage ation and there were relatively high postoperativ plications including 3 cases of reoperation due to pe and one case of reoperation due to recurred divert disease.

Conclusions: Recent increnent in surgical treatm left side diverticular disease of the colon was note ations for left side colonic diverticular disease, with relatively advanced disease stage, exhibited hi gency operation rate and complications. **J Korean Coloproctol 2001;17:243-250**

Key Word: Diverticular disease of colon

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1993 7 1999 9
 1982 3 1993 6
 24
 15
 2 test, t test, Fisher's exact test
 , P value 0.05

1)
 27 가 19 , 가 8 ,
 36 75 (56.8) , 39 69
 (53.7) , 24
 가 18 , 가 6 ,
 49.5 , 60 (Table 1).

2)
 21 (77%) 가
 가 2 , ,
 가 1
 21 6

Table 1. Age and sex distribution

Study period	1982.3 93.6			1993.7 99.9			
	Age	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
	29	1	0	1	0	0	0
	30 39	4	0	4	4	1	5
	40 49	4	0	4	3	3	6
	50 59	4	2	6	5	1	6
	60 69	5	4	9	4	3	7
	70	0	0	0	3	0	3
Total		18	6	24	19	8	27

*M : F ratio P=0.712; Age distribution P=0.721

, 1
 가
 7
 2 .
 3)
 27 13 , 11 ,
 3 (: :
 18 : 3 : 3)
 가 가 (P=0.028)(Table 3).
 4)
 13 10
 , 1
 , 3
 . 4

Table 2. Symptoms on admission

Symptoms	Number of cases			
	1982.3	1993.6	1993.7	1999.9
Abdominal pain	14		21	
Bowel habit change	5		2	
Bleeding	11		1	
Abdominal mass	0		1	
Enterocutaneous fistula	0		1	
Gas-forming urine	0		1	
Fever	3		0	
Dizziness	2		0	

Table 3. Distribution of diverticula

Location	Number of cases (%)			
	1982.3	1993.6	1993.7	1999.9
Rt. colon	18 (75.0%)		13 (48.1%)	
Lt. colon	3 (12.5%)*		11 (40.7%)*	
Bilateral	3 (12.5%)		3 (11.1%)	
Total	24		27	

*P=0.028

3 , 1 가 1 , 3
 2 가 1 , 7
 11 가 2 - , 6
 , - 2 , 1
 . 1
 가 7 1 ,
 6 24 1
 4 1 , 22 10 가
 , 3 , 8 , 3
 3 1 , 2 , 1
6)
 1 , , Hinchey ¹²
 , 1
 stage I,
 stage II,
 stage III,
 stage IV
 1
 1
 5) 8 stage I (8) II (4) 가
 , 2 , 1 5 가 stage I 가
 , 2 , stage II 가 3 , stage III
 16 가 2 가 4 , stage IV
 가 2 가 2 ,
 가 1 , 4 stage I 8 6
 가 2 , 1 (5)
 (1) , 2
 , 1 , 4 (2 16) . Stage II 4 1 8
 , 1 , 4 , 3 (2)
 , 2 ,

(1) . 1 2 1 5

stage I 2 1

11 5 (1) (1 1 가 4

) . Stage II 3 2 (1) 2

(1) , 1 7

1 stage I 2

가 6 1 3 1

. Stage III, IV 6 , stage III 4 Stage II 1 1

2 , 1 1 13 가 4

1 2 (Table 4, 5).

18

1 17

1 1 7 1 3

. Stage IV 1

Table 4. Stages of diverticulitis by Hinchey's disease severity classification and operative methods (I)

Right	Stage I	(8)	Elective	(6)	Rt. hemicolectomy	(5)
			Emergency	(2)	Ileocectomy	(1)
					Rt. hemicolectomy	(1)
					Ileocectomy	(1)
	Stage II	(4)	Elective	(1)	Ileocectomy	(1)
			Emergency	(3)	Rt. hemicolectomy	(2)
					Ileocectomy	(1)
	Bleeding	(1)	Elective	(1)	Rt. hemicolectomy	(1)
Bilateral	Stage I	(2)	Elective	(2)	Segmental resection and anastomosis	(1)
					Low anterior resection	(1)
	Stage II	(1)	Emergency	(1)	Drainage	(1)*

*operated at other hospital

Table 5. Stages of diverticulitis by Hinchey's disease severity classification and operative methods (II)

Left	Stage I	(2)	Elective	(2)	Anterior resection with fistulectomy Lt. hemicolectomy	(1) (1)
	Stage II	(3)	Elective	(2)	Lt. hemicolectomy Segmental resection and anastomosis with fistulectomy	(1) (1)
			Emergency	(1)	<i>Drainage with appendectomy</i>	(1)*
	Stage III	(4)	Emergency	(4)	Hartmann's operation	(1)
<i>Hartmann's operation</i>					(1)*	
Drainage with colostomy					(1)	
<i>Segmental resection and anastomosis</i>					(1)*	
Stage IV	(2)	Emergency	(2)	<i>Drainage with colostomy</i>	(1)*	
				<i>Hartmann's operation</i>	(1)*	

*operated at other hospital

Table 6. Postoperative complications

Location			Complication		%
Right (n=13)	Elective	(8)	Mechanical ileus	1	7.7
	Emergency	(5)	Acalculus cholecystitis	1	7.7
Left (n=11)	Elective	(4)		0	
	Emergency	(7)	Reoperation d/t peritonitis	3	27.3
			Mechanical ileus after colostomy closure	1	9.1
			Incisional hernia after colostomy closure	1	9.1
Bilateral (n=3)	Elective	(2)		0	
	Emergency	(1)	Reoperation d/t recurred diverticulitis	1	33.3

가

2

3

(2)

1

(1)

7)

(diverticulosis)

3

(diverticulitis)

가

1

가
disease)

(diverticular

Table 6

가,

가

35 50% ¹⁶

0.7 14%

가

^{17,18}

0.25 8.5%

가

10 6

가 65.4 93.3%

가

^{1,2-7}

3

24 23

가

가

13

가

¹⁵

가

가

^{9,10}

가
가

^{19,20}

가

가

, Parks ¹⁶ 40 5%

80 가 가

50%

²⁷

30 가 5 , 40 가 6 , 50 가 6 , 60 가

10 ¹⁹

1907

Mayo ¹¹

Smithwick²¹

가

Welch ²²

1

가

. Hinchey¹²
stage I, II
, stage III, IV

2
stage II
2

Lee¹⁴ 62
33

가

가

. Stage III

1

²⁶

가

Hinchey

1993 7 1999 9

가

가 ‘

가

가’

가

Leigh²³

7.7%

가

, Wolff²⁴

, Benn²⁵

가

가

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IV

가

stage

가

1

가

가

. Saini¹³

19

가 1

3

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