

# Heat Shock Protein

## Expression of a Novel 90 kDa Heat Shock Protein in Colorectal Tumor

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**Purpose:** When cells are subjected to a wide variety of stressful stimuli, they respond by increasing the synthesis of specific stress proteins. Stresses include heat shock, deprivation, oxygen radicals, toxic metal and viral infection. Major stress proteins are Hsp 27, Hsp 60, Hsp 70 (9), Hsp 90 (3) and Hsp 100 (1). Previously a novel 90 kDa stress protein has been reported to be induced in fish cells during virus infection. The novel 90 kDa stress protein is similar in size, antigenic properties and cellular localization to the well-known major stress protein Hsp 90. The novel 90 kDa stress protein was found to be present in various kinds of cells in human cells and its expression was increased in human carcinomas. The purpose of this study is to evaluate the expression of the novel 90 kDa stress protein in human colonic mucosa of normal tissue, adenoma & adenocarcinoma using immunohistochemical method.

**Methods:** 85 colon tissues were screened for the expression of the novel 90 kDa stress protein; 85 normal colonic mucosa, 20 colonic adenoma and 65 colonic adenocarcinoma. The tissues were stained with monoclonal antibody against the novel 90 kDa stress protein. In scoring tissue sections with immunostained area above 10% were decided to be positive and, among the positive, the sections were divided into three score, 1, 2, and 3 on the staining intensity and positive area proportion. Tissue sections with immunostained area below 10% were

decided to be negative and grouped into 0 score. Correlation of immunohistochemical expression was analysed by using SPSS version 10.0 statistically. **Results:** The expression of the 90 kDa stress protein was significantly different among normal colonic mucosa, adenoma, and colonic adenocarcinoma and the percent of positive samples were 14.1%, 80.5% and 95.4% respectively. This result suggests that the expression of the novel 90 kDa stress protein was extremely low in normal tissue but increased significantly in adenomatous tissues.

**Conclusions:** The expression of the novel 90 kDa stress protein was increased significantly with transformation from the normal colon tissue to malignancy. This suggests the possibility that this novel 90 kDa stress protein plays a role in cancerous transformation of colon tissue. **J Soc Coloproctol 2002;18:1-6**

**Key Words:** Heat shock protein, Colorectal adenoma, Colorectal adenocarcinoma

### Heat Shock Protein (Hsps)

stress protein Hsp27, Hsp 60, Hsp70, Hsp90, Grp78, Grp94 stress

CHSE-214( ) cell

stress 가 stress protein

90 kDa

가

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2001

가

1)

1999 7 2000 6

85  
Heat shock protein

2)

alcohol Xylene  
10%  
20 peroxidase  
3% hydrogenoxide 15  
2 (phos-  
phate buffered saline, PBS) 5 1 : 50  
2  
PBS 5 3  
DAKO LSAB (labelled streptavi-  
dine biotin) Kit  
Biotin link antibody 20  
PBS AEC (3 amino-  
9-ethyl carbazole) Meyer's  
hematoxylin

3)

10%

(staining intensity) 4

3

0 1, 2

(positive cell proportion)

10% ; 1, 10% 1/3; 2, 3/1 2/3; 3, 2/3 ; 4  
0; 0, 1 (+); 1 3, 2 (+  
+); 4 5, 3 (+++); 6 7

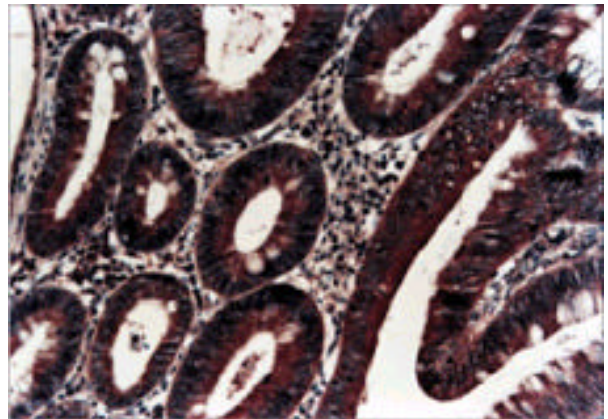


Fig. 2. Colonic adenoma and a novel 90 kDa heat shock protein expression. Positive staining (2+) cells are detected in some parts of adenoma (×200).

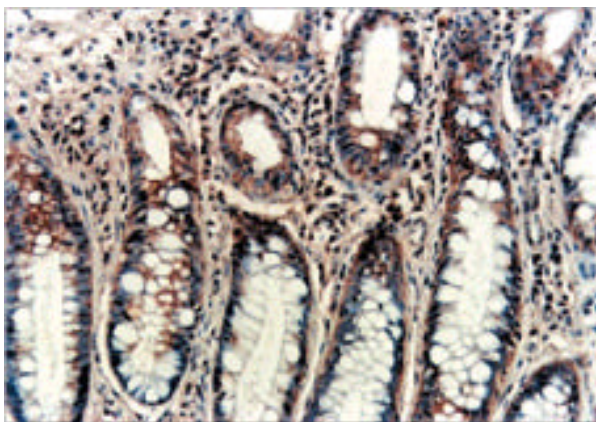


Fig. 1 Normal colon and a novel 90 kDa heat shock protein expression. A novel 90 kDa Hsp protein immunoreactivity are not detected in normal colonic mucosa (×200).

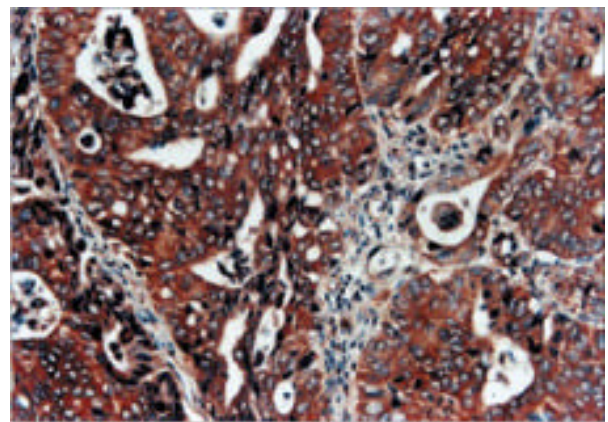


Fig. 3. Colonic adenocarcinoma and a novel 90 kDa heat shock protein expression. Strong positive staining (3+) patterns are detected in cancer cells (×200).

4) Heat shock protein, 31 (P=0.07)(Table 1). Chi-square test SPSS version 10.0

2) 90 kDa heat shock

3) 90 kDa heat shock

1) 90 kDa heat shock 85 12 (14.1%) (P=0.42)(Table 1). (P=0.001)(Fig. 1). 85 20 16 (80%)(Fig. 2), 65 62 가 7 , B가 24 , C가 27 , D가 7 (95.4%)(Fig. 3). 2 가 (P=0.15) (Table 1).

4) 90 kDa heat shock 65 Dukes A가 (P=0.15) (Table 1).

5) 90 kDa heat shock Duke B 24 10 (P=0.039).

**Table 1.** Relations between a novel hsp 90 immunohistochemical expression

Variable	No. of patients	A novel hsp 90 expression score				P value concerning a novel 90 expression
		0	1+	2+	3+	
Sex (cancer)						
Male	31	1	8	16	6	
Female	34	2	10	16	6	P=0.07
Histology						
Nomal tissue	85 (14.1%)	73	12	0	0	P=0.001
Adenoma	20 (80.0%)	4	5	11	0	P=0.039
AdenoCa	65 (95.4%)	3	19	31	12	P=0.05
Degree of differentiation						
Well differetiated	19	2	6	9	2	
Moderately diff.	34	1	7	19	7	P=0.42
Poorly diff.	3	0	1	2	0	
Mucinous	2	0	1	0	1	
Dukes' stage						
A	7	0	4	1	2	
B	24	0	8	11	5	P=0.15
C	27	3	5	15	4	
D	7	0	2	4	1	
Vessel & Lymphatic Invasion						
+	33	2	6	16	5	P=0.46
-	32	1	6	16	9	

C 27 14 , novel 90 kDa stress protein  
(P=0.46)(Table 1).

가

가  
DNA (oxide radical)

7,8 Heat shock protein

가 가

2

30 65 Hsps가

%

3

Heat shock proteins

kDa stress protein

90 (Hsp)

3, 4

95.4%

stress protein

Hsp90 cyclin D1 mRNA

가

Hsp90

가

80%가

Hsp90

가

Hsps

가

가

protein lower molecular hsp, hsp 60, hsp 70, hsp 90, grp (glucose regulated protein) 78, grp 94가

Hsp90 89.5%

infectious hematopietic ne-  
crosis virus (IHNV) stress

Hsp90  
90 kDa Hsp

CHSE-214 ( )

95.4%

cadmium sulfate 2-mercaptapurine, cooper sulfate, stress 가

Hsp90

S-phase

4

Hsp 90 western blotting

Hsp90

77.3% Hsp70

stress protein

Hsp70

가

90 kDa

가

2,750 bp

730

90 kDa Hsp

Hsp70

10

5

가

( )

가

6

Hsp

Hsp70

calreticulin  
 가  
 90 kDa Hsp  
 90  
 kDa Hsp 가  
 Hsp (Hsp 70)  
 phospholipase A2  
 (tumor necrosis factor)  
 Hsp 70 가  
 Heat shock  
 protein . Hsp-60, Hsp-70  
 가  
 Hsp .<sup>11</sup> Hsp  
 가  
 9 type Hsp 70, 37가  
 type Hsp 90, 17가 type Hsp 100  
 가  
 .<sup>12</sup>  
 (folding)  
 가  
 90 kDa  
 95.4%가  
 80% 14.1%  
 asHsp 70 caspases p53  
 가  
 Bcl-2 가  
 Bcl-XL asHsp 70  
 Hsp 70  
 Hsp 70 가  
 가 가  
 caspases가 .<sup>14</sup>  
 Heat shock protein  
 Hsp  
 . gp  
 96, Hsp 90 (Hsp 86, Hsp 84), Hsp 70 (Hsc 70, hsp 70)

heat shock protein  
 .<sup>15</sup>  
 Heat shock proteins  
 가  
 . Hsp 70 doxorubicin, teniposide,  
 actinomycin D, Camptothecin, ectoposide  
 가 .<sup>16</sup>  
 90 kDa  
 가  
 Heat shock protein  
 가

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