

C57BL/96 Mouse , , TIMP-2

TIMP-1,

_____ : _____ 가
 TGF- 가 _____ matrix metalloproteinase (MMP)
 tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinase (TIMP)
 _____ ,
 _____ 가 TIMP-1, TIMP-2
 _____ : C57BL/6 Varian CL-4/100 0, 2, 10 Gy
 24, 48 _____ , _____ paraffin Avidin-Biotin
 complex
 _____ : TIMP-1 가
 Kupffer 가 _____ 가
 TIMP-2 2 Gy 가 , 2 Gy 24 가 10
 Gy _____ 10 Gy _____ 2 Gy
 _____ : TIMP-1 TIMP-2 가 ,
 _____ TIMP-1 가 _____ 가
 TIMP-2 가

:TIMP, Radiation, C57BL/6 mouse, Immunohistochemistry

matrix metalloproteinase (MMP) tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinase (TIMP)

가

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가

가

1998 _____ (_____
 1998-0325) _____
 2000 12 23 _____ 2001 4 24

Te l : (02)2224-4431, Fax : (02)486-7258
 E- mail : www.hschang@amc.seoul.kr

TGF- 1

4 : C57BL/6 Mouse , , TIMP- 1, TIMP- 2

^{8 11)} TGF- 1 TIMP MMP MMP TIMP inhibitor (collagen) 가 가 (collagen gene) 가 MMP TIMP ^{12 14)} TIMP TIMP TIMP-1, -2, -3, -4가 ⁷⁾ TIMP-1, -2 가 TIMP-1, TIMP-2 가 TIMP-3 TIMP-4 가 ^{15, 16)} TIMP-1 184 C57BL/6 28.5 kDa TIMP-2 194 ^{28 32)} 21 kDa 43% homology . TIMP MMP MMP TIMP-1 92 kDa gelatinase B (MMP-9) TIMP-2 1. 72 kDa gelatinase B (MMP-2) ^{17 20)} 10 12 C57BL/6 TIMP 가 Avidin-Biotin complex (ABC) Vector (Burlingame, U.S.A.) M.O.M. immunodetection kit (CA No. PK-2200) TIMP-27가 (hepato- cyte) Pagenstecher ²²⁾ Vector 3,3' diaminobenzidine tetrahydrochloride (DAB) substrate kit (CA No. SK-4100) . TIMP-1 anti- body (CA No. IM32L), TIMP-2 antibody (CA No. IM56L) CALBIOCHEM (La Jolla, U.S.A.) . Sigma (St. Louis, MO, U.S.A.) .

2. (parietal cell), , foveolar cell TIMP-27가 Varian CL-4/100 4 MV .

carbon tetrachloride TIMP Herbst ²⁴⁾ 0, 2, 10 Gy . 2 .

3. slide Yaguchi ²⁵⁾ bleomy- Ketamine , , 4% neutral buffered formalin TIMP-27가 . alcohol (dehydration), xylene MMP TIMP paraffin microtome 3 μm (astrocyte) MMP gene . slide deparaffinization family gelatinase A gene 가 TIMP antigen unmasking TIMP ^{33 36)} mesangial 가 ^{26, 27)} .

MMP-2 TIMP-2 가 ^{26, 27)} 4. Lafuma ¹²⁾ 가 TIMP mRNA MMP-1 mRNA TIMP mRNA 4 가 . 3% hydrogen peroxidase 5 incubation

endogenous peroxidase buffered saline (PBS) 2 2 phosphate , 2/3 4 .
 1 M.O.M. mouse IgG 4 6 (+), 1 3 (+),
 blocking reagent incubation IgG blocking PBS 4 6 (+), 7 8 (+++)
 2 2 5 M.O.M. diluent incubation .
 M.O.M. diluent TIMP-1 antibody (1:10),
 TIMP-2 antibody (1:100) 가 1. **TIMP-1**
 4 overnight incubation 1) (Fig. 1A)
 (primary antibody) PBS 2 2 Table 2 Fig. 1A TIMP-1
 . biotinylated anti-mouse IgG reagent 10 0 Gy
 incubation (secondary antibody) PBS (+)
 2 2 . avidin-biotin complex (ABC) 24 TIMP-1 . 2 Gy, 10 Gy
 reagent 5 incubation peroxidase 가 48 가 . 0 Gy
 PBS 5 2 Vector DAB 가 2) (Fig. 1B) 0 Gy 2
 3 incubation DAB . 5 Gy, 10 Gy 24
 hematoxylin 10 가 10% Kupffer
 5 . 100% ethanol 2 4 (+)
 xylene 2 4 TIMP-1
 mounting . 가 sinusoid가 (+)
 5. . 48

100 400 Ber-
 geron ^{37, 38)} Table 1 . 3)
 0 4 0 0 Gy TIMP-1
 4 TIMP-1
 가 0 , 24 2 Gy
 10% 1 , 10% 1/3 2 , 1/3 2/3 3 (+), 10 Gy (+)
 가 . 48 2 Gy (+)
 가 가 , 10 Gy (+) 24
 가 .

Table 1. Scoring of Immunohistochemical Staining of TIMP-1, TIMP-2

Organ	Antigen	0 Gy	2 Gy		10 Gy	
			24 hour	48 hour	24 hour	48 hour
Lung	TIMP-1	++	++	++	++	++
	TIMP-2	++	+++	+++	++	+++
Liver	TIMP-1	-	++	++	++	++
	TIMP-2	++	+++	++	++	++
Kidney	TIMP-1	-	+	++	++	++
	TIMP-2	++	+++	++	+++	++

Table 2. Results of Immunohistochemical Staining of TIMP-1, TIMP-2

	0	1	2	3	4
Staining intensity	- Weak	Moderate	Strong	Very strong	
Proportion of positive cells	<1/10	1/10	1/3	2/3	

1. **TIMP-1**
 1) (Fig. 1A)
 Table 2 Fig. 1A TIMP-1
 0 Gy
 (+)
 24 TIMP-1 . 2 Gy, 10 Gy
 가 48 가 . 0 Gy
 2) (Fig. 1B) 0 Gy 2
 Gy, 10 Gy 24
 가 10% Kupffer
 TIMP-1 (+)
 sinusoid가
 48
 24
 3) (Fig. 1C) TIMP-1
 0 Gy TIMP-1
 TIMP-1
 24 2 Gy
 (+), 10 Gy (+)
 가 . 48 2 Gy (+)
 가 가 , 10 Gy (+) 24
 가 .

2. **TIMP-2**
 1) (Fig. 2A)
 Fig. 2 TIMP-2 0
 Gy
 (+) . 24 2 Gy (+++),
 10 Gy (+) 2 Gy
 가 10 Gy 가 , 48
 2 Gy 가 10 Gy (+++)
 가 .
 2) (Fig. 2B)
 0 Gy
 (+) Kupffer

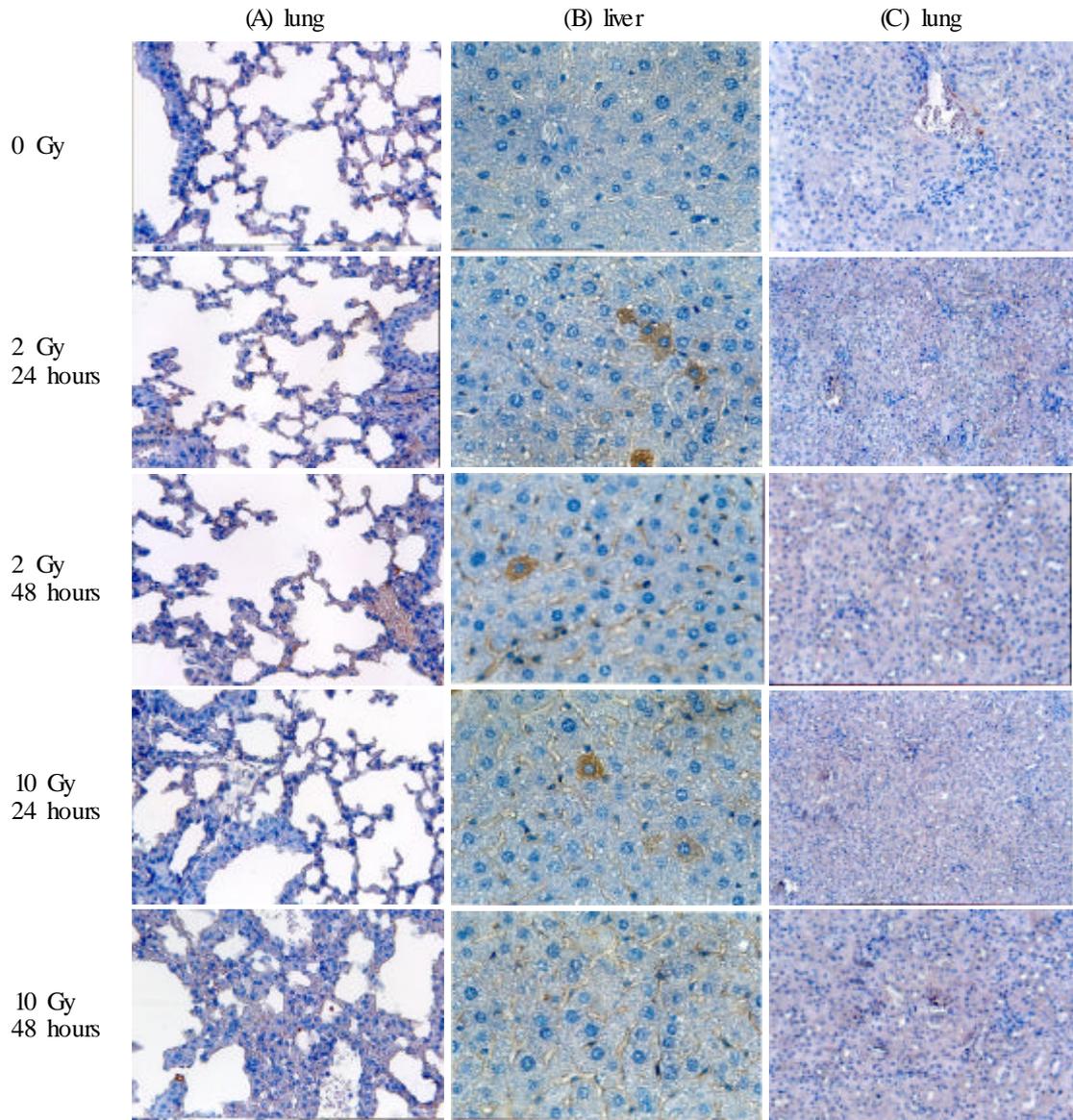


Fig. 1. Immunohistochemical staining of TIMP-1. TIMP-1 staining was localized to alveolar epithelial cell with diffuse weak intensity in lung (A) (original magnification $\times 100$), to Kupffer cell (indicated by arrow) and some hepatocyte after radiation (original magnification $\times 400$) in liver (B), and to tubule cell after radiation (original magnification $\times 200$) in kidney (C).

24 가 , 2 Gy (+++), 10 Gy (++) 가 2 Gy 24 가 2 Gy (++) 가 10 Gy (++) 가 10 Gy (+++)

3) (Fig. 2C) 48 2 Gy (++) 10 Gy (++)

0 Gy 가 가 (+++)

mesangial ,

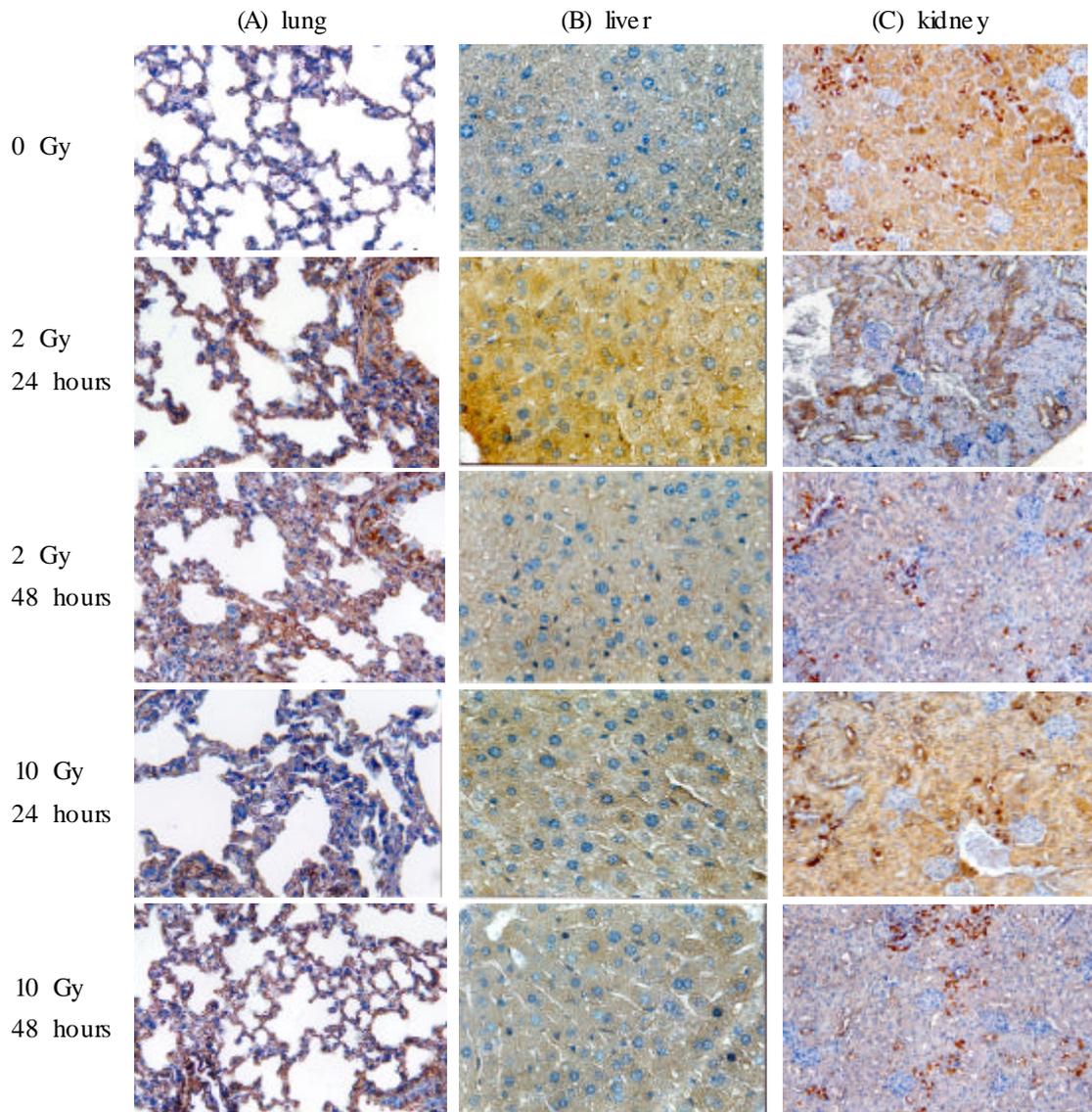


Fig. 2. Immunohistochemical staining of TIMP-2. TIMP-2 staining was localized to alveolar and bronchial epithelial cell with diffuse weak intensity in lung (A) (original magnification $\times 100$), to Kupffer cell (indicated by arrow) and hepatocyte at 0 Gy and after radiation (original magnification $\times 400$) in liver (B), and to tubule cell at 0 Gy and after radiation (original magnification $\times 200$) in kidney (C).

가 TIMP-1 TIMP-2
 . TIMP-1
 10% 3
 TIMP 1
 TIMP , TIMP-2 4
 . TIMP
 , TIMP-1 TIMP- 가
 가 TIMP-1, TIMP-2
 가 10

, TIMP . TIMP-1 24 48
 , Kupffer 2 Gy 24 (+), 48
 , TIMP-2 (+ +) 가 . TIMP-2 2
 , Kupffer Gy 가 10 Gy 24 (+ +)
 , 48 (+ + +) 가
 TIMP 2 Gy 24 (+ + +), 48 (+ +)
 10 Gy 24, 48 (+ +) 가
 . Terada ²¹⁾ , 2 Gy 10 Gy 24 (+ + +),
 TIMP-1, TIMP-2가 48 (+ +)
 TIMP-1 TIMP Pagen-
 0 Gy TIMP-2 stecher , SWR MMP
 Kupffer TIMP-2, -3
 . MMP 가
 , TIMP TIMP-2, -3 가 TIMP-1
 . TIMP-1 ²²⁾ TIMP-1
 가 TIMP-2
 Kupffer 가 . In vivo study mesothelial cell
 가 TIMP-2 Met-5A U-937 TGF- 1
 2 Gy 가 Kupffer Ma 48 Met-5A
 2 Gy Kupffer TIMP-1, -2 가 U-937 TIMP-1
 가 2 Gy 가 ³⁹⁾ Cook
 10 Gy . Zhao ²⁷⁾ me- MMP-1, -2
 sangial MMP-2 TIMP-2 가 TIMP-1, -2 가 ⁴⁰⁾
 , C57BL/6 가
 TIMP-2가 mesangial 24, 48
 . Zhao ²⁷⁾ mesangial TIMP
 in vitro blot analysis northern blot analysis
 in vivo TGF- 가
 Zhao TIMP
 , TIMP-1 TIMP-2 가
 . TIMP-1
 가 ,
 2 Gy (+), 10 Gy (+ +)
 가 가 . TIMP-2
 가 2 Gy
 가 10 Gy 가
 2 Gy 10 Gy
 , TIMP-1 TIMP-2

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Abstract

Immunohistochemical Studies for TIMP-1 and TIMP-2 Expression after Irradiation in Lung, Liver and Kidney of C57BL/6 Mouse

Young Ju Noh, M.D., Seung Do Ahn, M.D., Jong Hoon Kim, M.D.,
Eun Kyung Choi, M.D., Hyesook Chang, M.D.

Department of Radiation Oncology, Asan Medical Center, College of Medicine,
University of Ulsan, Seoul, Korea

Purpose : Changes in the balance between MMP and TIMP can have a profound effect on the composition in the extracellular matrix (ECM) and affect various cellular functions including adhesion, migration, differentiation of cells, and fibrosis and invasion and metastasis of cancer cells. Radiation therapy is a popular treatment modality for benign and malignant tumor, but the study for radiation effect on MMP and TIMP is scarce. In the current study, we have examined the expression of TIMP in fibrosis-prone (C57BL/6) mice after radiation.

Methods and Materials : Adult female mice of 10-12 weeks were used. The whole body were irradiated using a Varian CL-4/100 with 2 and 10 Gy. Immunohistochemical staining was performed according to Avidin Biotin complex method and evaluated by observing high power field. For TIMP-1, TIMP-2 antibodies, reactivity was assessed in the parenchymal cell and in the stromal cell. The scale of staining was assessed by combining the quantitative and qualitative intensity of staining.

Results : TIMP-1 immunoreactivity did not change in lung. But, in liver, TIMP-1 immunoreactivity was localized in cytoplasm of hepatocyte and Kupffer cell. In kidney, TIMP-1 immunoreactivity was localized in cytoplasm of some tubular cell. Temporal variations were not seen. Dose-response relationship was not seen except kidney. TIMP-2 immunoreactivity in lung was a score (++) at 0 Gy and elevated to a score (+++) at 2 Gy. TIMP-2 immunoreactivity was a score (++) in liver at 0 Gy. TIMP-2 immunoreactivity was localized in cytoplasm of hepatocyte and Kupffer cell as same as patterns of TIMP-1 immunoreactivity. The TIMP-2 immunoreactivity in liver was elevated to (+++) at 2 Gy. Immunoreactivity to TIMP-2 in kidney was a score (+++) at 0 Gy and was not changed at 10 Gy. The score of TIMP-2 immunoreactivity was reduced to (++) at 2 Gy. TIMP-2 immunoreactivity was confined to tubules in kidney. Temporal variation of TIMP-2 immunoreactivity was irregular. Dose-response relationship of TIMP-2 immunoreactivity was not seen.

Conclusions : Differences between intensity of expression of TIMP-1 and TIMP-2 in each organ was present. Expression of TIMP was localized to specific cell in each organ. Irradiation increased TIMP-1 immunoreactivity in the liver and the kidney. Irradiation increased TIMP-2 immunoreactivity in the lung. But, in the liver and the kidney, TIMP-2 expression to radiation was irregular. Temporal variation of TIMP-2 immunoreactivity was irregular. Dose-response relationship of TIMP-2 immunoreactivity was not seen. In the future, we expect that the study of immunohistochemical staining of longer period of post-irradiation and quantitative analysis using western blotting and northern blotting could define the role of TIMP in the radiation induced tissue fibrosis.

Key Words : TIMP, Radiation, C57BL/6 mouse, Immunohistochemistry